

### EVS variable list

Scheme with variabeles in EVS datafiles 1999, 1990 and 1981

See for more information: questionnaires EVS 1999, 1990, 1981

Evs 1999	Label	EVS 1990	EVS 1981	Note
Caseno	Casenummer	Caseno	Respno	
Country	Countrynumber	Country	Country	
Intno	Number interviewer	-	-	
Weight	Weight	Weight, q777	W1, weight	
-	Weight in Europe	Popweight	W3, popweight	
-	Weight for population size	Q774		
-	Intermediate weightfactor	-	W2	
-	?	-	V664	
V1	Importance work	Q116A	-	
V2	Importance family	Q117B	-	
V3	Importance friends and acquaintances	Q118C	-	
V4	Importance leisure time	Q119D	-	
V5	Importance politics	Q120E	-	
V6	Importance religion	Q121F	-	
-	Spend leisure time	-	V111	
-	Spend leisure time alone	-	V112	
-	Spend leisure time with family	-	V113	
-	Spend leisure time with friends	-	V114	
-	Spend leisure time in a lively place	-	V115	
-	Spend leisure time: all equal	-	V116	
-	Spend leisure time: dk	-	V117	
V7	Discussing politics	Q122	V530	
	Persuading friends	Q123	V529	
V8	Income and environment pollution	Q124A	-	
V9	Taxes and environment pollution	Q125B	-	
V10	No costs environment pollution	Q126C	-	
-	Pollution, anxious	Q127D	-	
-	Environment & Employment	Q128E	-	
-	Pollution less urgent	Q129F	-	
V11	Happiness	Q130	V212	
V12	Member welfare organisation	Q131A	V118	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V13	Member religious organisation	Q132A	V119	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V14	Member cultural activities	Q133A	V120	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V15	Member trade unions	Q134A	V121	
V16	Member political parties	Q135A	V122	

V17	Member local community action	Q136A	-	
V18	Member 3w-development human rights	Q137A	V123	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V19	Member environment	Q138A	V124	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation and in 1990 are 'animal rights' not included. see q144A in 1990)
V20	Member professional associations	Q139A	V127	
V21	Member youth work	Q140A	V125	
	Member consumers groups		V126	
V22	Member sports recreation	Q141A	-	
V23	Member womens groups	Q142A	-	
V24	Member peace movement	Q143A	-	
-	Member animal rights	Q144A	-	See 'member environment' (1999: v19). In 1999 and 1981 are 'animal rights' included in this item.
V25	Member health organisations	Q145A	-	
V26	Member other groups	Q146A	-	
V27	Member none	Q147	V128	
V28	Member dk	Q148	-	
V29	Member na	Q148	-	
V30	Work welfare organisation	Q149B	V129	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V31	Work religious orgnisation	Q150B	V130	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V32	Work cultural activities	Q151B	V131	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V33	Work trade unions	Q152B	V132	
V34	Work political parties	Q153B	V133	
V35	Work local community action	Q154B	-	
V36	Work 3w-development human rights	Q155B	V134	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation)
V37	Work environment	Q156B	V135	Partly comparable (in 1981 different formulation and in 1990 are 'animal rights' not included. see q162B in 1990)
V38	Work professional associations	Q157B	V138	
V39	Work youth work	Q158B	V136	
-	Work consumers groups	-	V137	
V40	Work sports recreation	Q159B	-	
V41	Work womens groups	Q160B	-	
V42	Work peace movement	Q161B	-	
-	Work animal rights	Q162B	-	See 'work environment' (1999: v37). In 1999 and 1981 are 'animal rights' included in this item. In 1990 it's seperated.
V43	Work health organisations	Q163B	-	
V44	Work other groups	Q164B	-	
V45	Work none	Q165	V139	
V46	Work dk	Q166	-	
V47	Work na	Q166	-	

-	Voluntary work: solidarity	Q167A	-	
-	Voluntary work: compassion	Q168B	-	
-	Voluntary work: give something back	Q169C	-	
-	Voluntary work: duty	Q170D	-	
-	Voluntary work: identification	Q171E	-	
-	Voluntary work: free time	Q172F	-	
-	Voluntary work: personal satisfaction	Q173G	-	
-	Voluntary work: religious beliefs	Q174H	-	
-	Voluntary work: give hope	Q175I	-	
-	Voluntary work: make contribution	Q176J	-	
-	Voluntary work: bring change	Q177K	-	
-	Voluntary work: meet people	Q178L	-	
-	Voluntary work: new skills	Q179M	-	
-	Voluntary work: couldn't refuse	Q180N	-	
-	Reading the newspaper	-	V140	
-	Time watching TV	-	V141	
-	People with different ideas	-	V142	
-	Feel loney?	-	V143	
-	People helping eachother	-	V144	
V48	Spend time with friends	-	-	
V49	Spend time with colleagues	-	-	
V50	Spend time church	-	-	
V51	Spend time in clubs and associations	-	-	
V52	Neighbours: criminal record	Q216A	V145	
V53	Neighbours: different race	Q217B	V146	
-	Neighbours: students	-	V147	
V54	Neighbours: left wing extremists	Q218C	V148	
-	Neighbours: unmarried mothers	-	V149	
V55	Neighbours: heavy drinkers	Q219D	V150	
V56	Neighbours: right wing extremists	Q220E	V151	
V57	Neighbours: large families	Q221F	V152	
V58	Neighbours: emotionally unstable people	Q222G	V153	
V59	Neighbours: Muslims	Q223H	-	
-	Neighbours: religious minority sects or cults	-	V154	
V60	Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	Q224I	V155	
V61	Neighbours: people with aids	Q225J	-	
V62	Neighbours: drug addicts	Q226K	-	
V63	Neighbours: homoseksuals	Q227L	-	

V64	Neighbours: Jews	Q228M	-	
V65	Neighbours: Gypsies	-	-	
O1	Neighbours: Hindus	Q229N	-	
-	State of health	Q230	V156	
-	Feel interested	Q231A	V157 / V167	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel restless	Q232B	V158 / V 168	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel proud	Q233C	V159 / V169	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel lonely	Q234D	V160 / V170	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel pleased	Q235E	V161 / V171	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel bored	Q236F	V162 / V172	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel on top of the world	Q237G	V163 / V173	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel depressed	Q238H	V164 / V174	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel 'going your way'	Q239I	V165 / V175	Partly comparable (different coding)
-	Feel upset	Q240J	V166 / V176	Partly comparable (different coding)
V66	Can people be trusted	Q241	V208	
-	Young people should trust older	-	V209	
-	Old people should trust younger	-	V210	
V67	Control over life	Q242	V211	
V68	Life satisfaction	Q244	V213	
-	Satisfaction life 5 years ago	-	V214	
-	Expected satisfaction life in 5 years	-	V215	
V69	Living in need first	Q246A	-	
V70	Living in need second	Q247B	-	
V71	Job: good pay	Q248A	V216	
V72	Job: pleasant people	Q249B	V217	
V73	Job: not too much pressure	Q250C	V218	
V74	Job: security	Q251D	V219	
V75	Job: chances for promotion	Q252E	V220	
V76	Job: respected	Q253F	V221	
V77	Job: good hours	Q254G	V222	
V78	Job: use initiative	Q255H	V223	
V79	Job: useful for society	Q256I	V224	
V80	Job: generous holidays	Q257J	V225	
V81	Job: meeting people	Q258K	V226	
V82	Job: achieving something	Q259L	V227	
V83	Job: responsible job	Q260M	V228	
V84	Job: interesting job	Q261N	V229	
V85	Job: meeting abilities	Q262O	V230	
O2	Job: good physical working conditions	-	-	
O3	Job: time off in weekends	-	-	
V86	Job: non of these	Q263	V231	
-	Look forward to work after weekend	-	V232	
-	Pride job	Q265	V233	
-	Feel exploited in job	-	V234	
V87	Employed yes/no	-	-	There is an other

				comparable variabe like this one. See 1999: v306.
V88	Job satisfaction	Q266	V246	
V89	Freedom decision taking in job	Q268	V235	
-	No work: find extra work for money	-	V236	
-	No work: use spare time to study	-	V237	
-	No work: time with family and friends	-	V238	
-	No work: additional work to avoid boredom	-	V239	
-	No work: voluntary work	-	V240	
-	No work: hobbies	-	V241	
-	No work: run own business	-	V242	
-	No work: relaxing	-	V243	
-	No work: non of these	-	V244	
-	No work: dk	-	V245	
O4	Satisfacton job security	-	-	
V90	Job needed to develop talents	-	-	
V91	Receiving money without working	-	-	
V92	Turning lazy not working	-	-	
V93	Duty towards society	-	-	
V94	Not having to work	-	-	
V95	Work comes always first	-	-	
-	Work=business	Q270	-	
-	Work: the best I can	Q271	-	
-	Work=necessity	Q272	-	
-	Work: enjoy, not interfere	Q273	-	
-	Work=important	Q274	-	
-	Work=never payed job	Q275	-	
-	Work=dk mv	Q276	-	
V96	Fair that quicker secretary is paid more	Q277	V249	Somewhat different formulation in 1981.
-	Manage business	Q278	V250	
V97	Following instructions at work	Q279	V251	Somewhat different formulation in 1981.
V98	Giving .. (nation) priority	Q318C	-	
V99	Giving men priority	Q316A	-	
-	Job: force to retire	Q317B	-	
-	Job: handicapt	Q319D	-	
O5	Giving local people priority	-	-	
-	Satisfied financial situation	Q320	V247	
-	Financial situation household 1 year	-	V248	
O6	Think about meaning of life	Q322	V253	
-	Think life is meaningless	-	V254	
-	Think about death	Q323	V255	
-	Good and evil in everyone	-	V256	
-	Regret things	-	V257	
-	Risking your life	-	V258	
-	Risking your life: country	-	V259	
-	Risking your life: anothers life	-	V260	
-	Risking your life: justice	-	V261	
-	Risking your life:	-	V262	

	freedom			
-	Risking your life: peace	-	V263	
-	Risking your life: religion	-	V264	
-	Risking your life: other	-	V265	
-	Risking your life: dk	-	V266	
-	War in next 5 years	-	V268	
-	Religion and truth	-	V270	
-	Meaning life: God	Q324A	-	
-	Meaning life: make the best	Q325B	-	
-	Death is inevitable	Q326C	-	
-	Death meaning if you believe in God	Q327D	-	
-	Death natural resting point	Q328E	-	
-	Suffering meaning if believe in God	Q329F	-	
-	Life has no meaning	Q330G	-	
V100	Good and evil	Q331	V269	
V101	Belong to religious denomination	Q332A	-	Partly comparable with 1981. See 1981: v271.
V102	Which religious denominaton	Q333B	-	Partly comparable with 1981. See 1981: v271.
-	Religious denomination	-	V271	Partly comparable with 1999 and 1990. See 1999: v101/v102.
V103	Former religious denomination	-	-	Partly comparable with 1990, see Q334.
V104	Which former religious denomination	-	-	Partly comparable with 1990, see Q334
-	Ever/which former religious denomination	Q334C	-	Partly comparable with 1999, see V103 and V104
-	Other religious denomination	Q745	-	Partly comparable with 1999, see V103 and V104
-	Brought up religiously	Q335	-	
V105	Attend religious services	Q336	V272	
V106	Attend religious services 12 years old	-	-	
V107	Religious service birth	Q337A	-	
V108	Religious service marriage	Q338B	-	
V109	Religious service death	Q339C	-	
V110	Are you religious person	Q340	V273	
V111	Church and moral problems	Q341A	V274	Partly comparable. The interviewers instructions are somewhat different in 1999.
V112	Church and family life	Q342B	V275	Partly comparable. The interviewers instructions are somewhat different in 1999.
V113	Church and spiritual needs	Q343C	V276	Partly comparable. The interviewers instructions are somewhat different in 1999.
-	Importance of religion in future	-	V277	
V114	Church and social problems	Q344D	-	Partly comparable. The interviewers instructions are somewhat different in 1999..
-	Church: disarmament	Q345A	-	
-	Church: abortion	Q346B	-	
-	Church: 3-w problems	Q347C	-	
-	Church: extramarital affairs	Q348D	-	
-	Church: unemployment	Q349E	-	
-	Church: racial discrimination	Q350F	-	

-	Church: euthanasia	Q351G	-	
-	Church: homosexuality	Q352H	-	
-	Church: environmental issues	Q353I	-	
-	Church: government policy	Q354J	-	
V115	Belief in God	Q355A	V308	
V116	Belief in life after death	Q356B	V309	
	Belief in soul	Q357C	V310	
	Belief in devil	Q358D	V311	
V117	Belief in hell	Q359E	V312	
V118	Belief in heaven	Q360F	V313	
V119	Belief in sin	Q361G	V314	
-	Belief: resurrection of death	Q362H	-	
V120	Belief in telepathy	-	-	
V121	Belief in reincarnation	Q363I	V315	
O7	Stick to religion	-	-	
O8	Belief in angels	-	-	
V122	Statement of your belief	Q364	V316	
V123	Importance of God in your life	Q365	V317	
V124	Comfort and strenght from religion	Q367	V318	
V125	Prayer and meditation	Q368	V319	
V126	Frequency of prayer	Q369	-	Questions are alike but not comparable because of different categories.
-	1th commandment: self	-	V320	
-	2th commandment: self	-	V321	
-	3rd commandment: self	-	V322	
-	4th commandment: self	-	V323	
-	5th commandment: self	-	V324	
-	6th commandment: self	-	V325	
-	7th commandment: self	-	V326	
-	8th commandment: self	-	V327	
-	9th commandment: self	-	V328	
-	10th commandment: self	-	V329	
-	1th commandment: most people	-	V330	
-	2nd commandment: most people	-	V331	
-	3rd commandment: most people	-	V332	
-	4th commandment: most people	-	V333	
-	5th commandment: most people	-	V334	
-	6th commandment: most people	-	V335	
-	7th commandment: most people	-	V336	
-	8th commandment: most people	-	V337	
-	9th commandment: most people	-	V338	
-	10th commandment: most people	-	V339	
-	Satisfaction home life	Q370	V354	
O9	Belief in supernatural forces	-	-	
V127	Do you have a lucky charm	-	-	
V128	Lucky charm protects	-	-	
O10	Consult horoscope	-	-	

O11	Horoscope daily life	-	-	
-	Felt in touch with someone far away	-	V340	
-	Seen events that happened far away	-	V341	
-	Felt in touch with someone dead	-	V342	
-	Felt close to powerful life force	-	V343	
-	Experience altered life	-	V344	
-	Relationship parents	-	V345	
-	Relationship mother	-	V346	
-	Relationship father	-	V347	
-	Strictness parents	-	V348	
-	At home: feel relaxed	-	V349	
-	At home: feel anxious	-	V350	
-	At home: feel happy	-	V351	
-	At home: feel aggressive	-	V352	
-	At home: feel secure	-	V353	
V129	Politicians and God	-	-	
V130	Religious leaders should influence politics	-	-	
V131	Religion and public life	-	-	
V132	Religious leaders should influence government decisions	-	-	
O12	Nurse refusing abortion on religious grounds	-	-	
O13	Time prayer and meditation schools	-	-	
O14	Prohibiting books that attack religion	-	-	
O15	Church influence national politics	-	-	
-	Share: religion	Q374	V356	
-	Share: moral standards	Q375	V357	
-	Share: social attitudes	Q376	V358	
-	Share: political views	Q377	V359	
-	Share: sexual attitudes	Q378	V360	
-	Share: non of these	Q379	V361	
-	Share: dk / mv	Q380	V362	
-	Parents: religion	Q416	V363	
-	Parents: moral standards	Q417	V364	
-	Parents: social attitudes	Q418	V365	
-	Parents: political views	Q419	V366	
-	Parents: sexual attitudes	Q420	V367	
-	Parents: non of these	Q421	V368	
-	Parents: dk/ mv	Q422	V369	
-	Sexual freedom	Q423	V371	
V133	Marriage: faithfulness	Q424A	V372	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V134	Marriage: adequate income	Q425B	V373	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V135	Marriage: social background	Q426C	V374	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')

V136	Marriage: respect + appreciation	Q427D	V375	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V137	Marriage: religious beliefs	Q428E	V376	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V138	Marriage: good housing	Q429F	V377	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V139	Marriage: politics	Q430G	V378	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V140	Marriage: understanding and tolerance	Q431H	V379	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V141	Marriage: apart from in-laws	Q432I	V380	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V142	Marriage: happy sexual relationship	Q433J	V408	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V143	Marriage: household chores	Q434K	V409	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V144	Marriage: children	Q435L	V410	Partly comparable. Different coding (in 1999 also codes -1 and -2) and different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
-	Marriage: tastes in common	Q436M	V411	Partly comparable. Different labels (in 1981: 'not very' in stead of 'not')
V145	Marriage: discussing problems	-	-	
V146	Marriage: spending time together	-	-	
V147	Marriage: talking	-	-	
O16	Marriage: same ethnic background	-	-	
-	Divorce: partner ill	-	V413	
-	Divorce: financially broke	-	V414	
-	Divorce: partner heavy drinker	-	V415	
-	Divorce: partner violent	-	V416	
-	Divorce: partner unfaithful	-	V417	
-	Divorce: sexual relationship not satisfac.	-	V418	
-	Divorce: partner ceased love	-	V419	

-	Divorce: not stand relatives	-	V420	
-	Divorce: can't have children	-	V421	
-	Divorce: personalities don't match	-	V422	
-	Divorce: none of these	-	V423	
V148	Children need both parents	Q441	V424	
V149	Women need children	Q442	V425	
	Sex & individual choice		V426	
V150	Marriage outdated	Q443	V370	
V151	Woman single parent	Q444	V429	
V152	Men need children	-	-	
V153	Long term relationship to be happy	-	-	
V154	Working mother and children	Q445A	-	
V155	Children suffer with working mother	Q446B	-	
V156	Independence women: home & children	Q447C	-	
V157	Being a housewife	Q448D	-	
V158	Job independence woman	Q449E	-	
V159	Household income contribution	Q450F	-	
V160	Fathers looking after children	-	-	
V161	Men handling emotions	-	-	
V162	Love and respect parents	Q451	V427	
V163	Parents responsibilities	Q452	V428	
V164	Qualities: good manners	Q453A	V430	
	Qualities: politness		V431	
V165	Qualities: independence	Q454B	V432	
V166	Qualities: hard work	Q455C	V433	
-	Qualities: honesty	-	V434	
V167	Qualities: feeling of responsibility	Q456D	V435	
-	Qualities: patient	-	V436	
V168	Qualities: imagination	Q457E	V437	
V169	Qualities: tolerance and respect	Qq458F	V438	
-	Qualities: leadership	-	V439	
-	Qualities: self-control	-	V440	
V170	Qualities: thrift	Q459G	V441	
V171	Qualities: determination and perseverance	Q460H	V442	
V172	Qualities: religious faith	Q461I	V443	
V173	Qualities: unselfishness	Q462J	V444	
V174	Qualities: obedience	Q463K	V445	
-	Qualities: loyalty	-	V446	
V175	Qualities: dk	Q464	-	
V176	Qualities: na	Q464	-	
-	Abortion: health at risk	Q465A	V523	
-	Abortion: handicapt	Q466B	V524	
V177	Abortion if not married	Q467C	V525	Partly comparable. Different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V178	Abortion not wanting more children	Q468D	V526	Partly comparable. Different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
-	Abortion: dk	-	V527	
-	Abortion: na	-	V528	
O17	Interest in politics	Q471	V449	Questions are alike but not comparable because of

				different categories in 1981.
V179	Signing a petition	Q472A	V450	
V180	Joining boycotts	Q473B	V451	
V181	Attending lawfull demonstration	Q474C	V452	
V182	Joining unofficial strikes	Q475D	V453	
V183	Occupying buildings	Q476E	V454	
-	Damaging things	-	V455	
-	Using violence	-	V456	
V184	Freedom or equality	Q477	V457	
V185	Left or right	Q478	V458	
V186	Individual versus state	Q520C	-	
V187	Take any job	Q522D	-	
V188	Competition good or harmful	Q524E	-	
V189	Firms and freedom	-	-	
O18	Equalizing incomes	Q516A	-	
O19	Private government ownership business	Q518B	-	
O20	Individual state pension	-	-	
O21	Individual-state housing	-	-	
O22	Major chances in life	-	-	
O23	Opinion on society	Q480	V459	
-	Hard work pays of	Q526F	-	
-	Wealth on costs of others	Q528G	-	
-	Aims of country 1	Q530A	-	
-	Aims of country 2	Q531B	-	
V190	Aims of this country 3	Q532A	V460	
V191	Aims of this country 4	Q533B	V461	
-	Aims of country 5	Q534A	-	
-	Aims of country 6	Q535B	-	
-	Main aim imprisonment	-	V462	
O24	Fight for country	Q536	V267	
V192	Less emphasis on money	Q537A	V463	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V193	Decrease importance of work	Q538B	V464	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V194	More emphasis on technology	Q539C	V465	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V195	More emphasis on individual	Q540D	V466	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V196	More respect for authority	Q541E	V467	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V197	Emphasis on familylife	Q542F	V468	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V198	Toward natural lifestyle	Q543G	V469	Partly comparable. Somewhat different coding in 1999 (-1, -2)
V199	More power to local authorities	-	-	
O25	Scientific advances help menkind	Q544	V252	
-	Drink alcohol	-	V519	
-	Drink more or less	-	V520	
-	How serious: illegal drugs	-	V521	
-	How serious: alcoholism	-	V522	
V200	Confidence church	Q545A	V538	

V201	Confidence armed forces	Q546B	V539	
V202	Confidence educational system	Q547C	V540	
V203	Confidence the press	Q549E	V542	
V204	Confidence trade unions	Q550F	V543	
V205	Confidence the police	Q551G	V544	
V206	Confidence parliament	Q552H	V545	
V207	Confidence civil service	Q553I	V546	
V208	Confidence social security system	Q555K	-	
V209	Confidence European Union	-	-	
-	Confidence European Community	Q556L		
O26	Confidence NATO	Q557M	-	
V210	Confidence United Nations organisation	-	-	
V211	Confidence health care system	-	-	
V212	Confidence justice system	-	-	
-	Confidence justice legal system	Q548D	V541	
O27	Confidence major companies	Q554J	V547	
-	Support ecology movement	Q559A	-	
-	Support anti-nuclear energie movement	Q560B	-	
-	Support disarmament movement	Q561C	-	
-	Support human rights movement	Q562D	-	
-	Support womens movement	Q563E	-	
-	Support anti-apartheid movement	Q564F	-	
O28	Environmental problems + international organisations	-	-	
O29	Criminality + international police organisations	-	-	
O30	Unemployment + international organisations on economic development	-	-	
V213	Satisfaction with democracy	-	-	
V214	Rating government	-	-	
V215	Rating political system	-	-	
V216	Strong leader	-	-	
V217	Experts making decisions	-	-	
V218	The army ruling	-	-	
V219	Democratic political system	-	-	
V220	Democracy is the best	-	-	
V221	Democracy causes bad economy	-	-	
V222	Democracy is indecisive	-	-	
V223	Democracy cannot maintain order	-	-	
V224	Respect human rights	-	-	

O31	Firm party leader-cooperating party leader	-	-	
O32	Government order-freedom	-	-	
V225	Justified: claim state benefits	Q565A	V470	
V226	Justified: cheating on tax	Q569C	V472	
-	Justified: buying something stolen	Q571D	V473	
V227	Justified: joyriding	Q573E	V474	
V228	Justified: taking soft drugs	Q575F	V475	
-	Justified: keep money that is found	Q577G	V476	
V229	Justified: lying	Q579H	V477	
V230	Justified: adultery	Q616I	V478	
V231	Justified: accepting a bribe	Q620K	V480	
V232	Justified: homosexuality	Q622L	V508	
V233	Justified: abortion	Q626N	V510	
V234	Justified: divorce	Q628O	V511	
	Justified: fighting police	Q630P	V512	
V235	Justified: euthanasia	Q632Q	V513	
V236	Justified: suicide	Q634R	V514	
-	Justified: not report damage	Q636S	V515	
-	Justified: threatening workers	Q638T	V516	
-	Justified: killing in self-defence	Q640U	V517	
V237	Justified: throwing away litter	Q644W	-	
V238	Justified: driving under influence of alcohol	Q646X	-	
V239	Justified: paying cash (for taxes)	-	-	
V240	Justified: having casual sex	-	-	
V241	Justified: smoking in public places	-	-	
V242	Justified: speeding over limit	-	-	
O33	Justified: avoiding a fare on public transport	Q567B	V471	
O34	Justified: sex under legal age of consent	Q618J	V479	
O35	Justified: prostitution	Q624M	V409	
O36	Justified: political assassination	Q642V	V518	
O37	Justified: experiments human embryos	-	-	
O38	Justified: manipulation food	-	-	
V243	Do: claim state benefits	-	-	
V244	Do: cheat on tax	-	-	
V245	Do: pay in cash	-	-	
V246	Do: take soft drugs	-	-	
V247	Do: throw away litter	-	-	
V248	Do: speeding	-	-	
V249	Do: drive under influence of alcohol	-	-	
V250	Do: have casual sex	-	-	
O39	Do: avoid a fare on public transportation	-	-	
O40	Do: lie in own interest	-	-	

O41	Do: accept bribe	-	-	
O42	Young thief	-	-	
O43	Poor thief	-	-	
O44	Shop supermarket chain	-	-	
V251	Geographic group most	Q648A	V534	
V252	Geographic group next	Q649B	V535	
V253	Geographic group least	-	-	
V254	Citizen of ...	-	-	
V255	Proud to be a ...	Q650	V536	Partly comparable. In 1999 also category 'not applicable'.
-	Opinion on terrorism	-	V537	
-	Act cautious or boldly	Q651A	-	
-	Old vs new ideas	Q653B	-	
-	Handeling life changes	Q655C	-	
-	Being succesful	Q657A	-	
-	Convincing others	Q658B	-	
-	Serve as model for others	Q659C	-	
-	Get want you want	Q660D	-	
-	Envy by others	Q661E	-	
-	Be responsible	Q662F	-	
-	Unsure about behaviour	Q663G	-	
-	Giving others advice	Q664H	-	
-	None/mv	Q665	-	
-	Changes economic system	Q666A	-	
-	Open government	Q667B	-	
-	Government & freedom for individuals	Q668C	-	
-	Influence on government	Q669D	-	
-	Political reform	Q670E	-	
-	Trust in family	Q671A	-	
O45	Trust other people in country	Q672B	-	
O46	Opinion European Union	Q673	-	
V256	Voting party	Q674A	-	
-	Second choice party	Q676B	-	
V257	Most appealing party	Q678C	-	
-	Close polical party	-	V531	
-	Vote political party	-	V532	
-	Close this political party	-	V533	
V258	People from less developed countries	-	-	
O47	Living day to day because of uncertain future	-	V548	
-	House or apartment	-	V549	
-	Home: rent or own	-	V550	
V259	Immigrants	-	-	
V260	Eliminating inequalities	-	-	
V261	Basic needs for all	-	-	
V262	Recognizing merits	-	-	
O48	Equal chance education	-	-	
V263	Follow politics in media	-	-	
V264	Information to help justice	-	-	
V265	Stick to own affair	-	-	
V266	Concerned with immediate family	-	-	
V267	Concerned with people neighbourhood	-	-	
V268	Concerned with people own region	-	-	
V269	Concerned with fellow	-	-	

	countrymen			
V270	Concerned with europeans	-	-	
V271	Concerned with human kind	-	-	
V272	Concerned with elderly	-	-	
V273	Concerned with unemployed	-	-	
V274	Concerned with immigrants	-	-	
V275	Concerned with sick and disabled	-	-	
V276	Help immidiate family	-	-	
V277	Help people neighbourhood	-	-	
V278	Help elderly	-	-	
V279	Help immigrants	-	-	
V280	Help sick and disabled	-	-	
V281	Moral duty to help elderly	-	-	
V282	Sympathize with old people	-	-	
V283	Old people interest of society	-	-	
V284	Old people own interest	-	-	
V285	Do something in return for old people	-	-	
V286	Moral duty to help immigrants	-	-	
V287	Sympathize with immigrants	-	-	
V288	Immigrants interest of society	-	-	
V289	Immigrants own interests	-	-	
V290	Do something in return for immigrants	-	-	
V291	Sex respondent	Q716	V567	Comparable after recoding this variable in 1981
V292	Year of birth	Q717A	V575, year	Comparable? Check digits.
-	Age	Q719B	V576, age	Comparable? Check digits
-	Agegroup	Q747	-	
-	Mv agegroup	Q748	-	
V293	Stable relationship	-	-	
V294	Legally married to partner	-	-	
V295	Stable relationship before	-	-	
V296	Current legal marital status	Q372	V355	Questions are alike but not comparable because of different categories in 1999.
V297	Been divorced/maried	Q373	-	Can be made comparable when recoded. (For 1999: use v296 also, for 1990: use Q372 also)
V298	Number of children	Q437	V448	Partly comparable. Different formulation. (For 1981: use v447 also)
-	Children living at home	Q438	-	Maybe partly comparable with 1999: v299-v302
-	Ideal size family	Q439	V412	Somewhat different formulation of the question and also different coding.
-	Have (had) childeren	-	V447	
-	People in household	-	V552	For 1999: see v299-v302. For 1990: see Q438.

-	Children: 18 and older	-	V553	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	Children: 16-17 years	-	V554	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	Children: 11-15 years	-	V555	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	Children: 5-10 years	-	V556	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	Children: 1-4 years	-	V557	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	Children: 0-1 years	-	V558	For 1999: see v299-v302.
-	People in organisation	-	V565	
-	Belong to labour union	-	V566	See also in 1981 variable v121 and comparable questions in 1990 and 1999
	Size town	-	V568	
V299	People household 18+	-	-	Partly comparable (see 1990: Q438 and 1981: V552)
V300	People household 13-17	-	-	Partly comparable (see 1990: Q438 and 1981: V552)
V301	People household 5-12	-	-	Partly comparable (see 1990: Q438 and 1981: V552)
V302	People household -5	-	-	Partly comparable (see 1990: Q438 and 1981: V552)
V303	Age completed education	Q721	V551	Partly comparable. In 1999: extra instructions interviewer. In 1981: different coding.
-	Agegroup education	Q721B	-	
V304	Highest level education	-	-	
V305	Living with parents	Q723	V559	Partly comparable. In 1981: not all respondents were asked this question. Only the single people were asked.
V306	Employed	Q724	V560	Note: in 1981 no category 'other'
V307	Supervising someone	-	-	
V308	Number supervised people	-	-	
V309	Numbers other working for organisation	-	-	
V310	Number employees	-	-	
V311	Job isco88	-	-	
V312	Kind of job	Q725	V562	Partly comparable. Not exactly the same categories.
V313		-	-	
V314	How long unemployed	-	-	
V315	Chief wage earner?	Q727	V564	
V316	Chief wage earner (un)employed?	Q728A	V561	Partly comparable. In 1999 also dk/na-category. Comparable with 1981? Maybe 1981: v561 after recoding?
V317	ISCO88 chief wage earner	-	-	
V318	Kind of job chief wage earner	Q729	V563	Partly comparable. Not exactly the same categories used.
V319		-	-	
V320	Income households	Q731	V570	Partly comparable, see codebook.
O49	SES respondent	Q733	V572	
V321	Town interview	-	-	
V322	Size town	Q742B	V653	1981: partly comparable. (See also 1981: v568)
V323	Region	Q743	V569	
-	State code	-	V654	
O50	Date interview	-	-	
O51, O52	Length interview	Q739	-	Partly comparable
-	Ethnic group	-	V571	
O53	State of respondent	Q741		

-	State respondent	-	V573	
-	State respondent	-	V574	
-	Share parental attitudes	Q750	-	
-	Strenght of personality	Q759	-	
-	Strenght of personality standard	Q762	-	
-	Strenght of personality quartile	Q763	-	
-	-	-	V577	
-	Republican or democrat	-	V660	
-	-	-	V606	

## Constructs

-	Religious orthodoxy (sl)	PLUS2B	-	
-	Church involvement (tp)	PLUS4	-	
-	Christian world view (ps)	PLUS5A	-	
-	Christian world view (in)	PLUS5B	-	
-	World oriented world view (ps)	PLUS6A	-	
-	World oriented world view (in)	PLUS6B	-	
-	Church and (sexual) issues (dl)	PLUS7A	-	
-	Church and (sexual) issues (sl)	PLUS7B	-	
-	Church and social issues (dl)	PLUS8A	-	
-	Church and social issues (sl)	PLUS8B	-	
-	Importance of rites and passage (ss)	PLUS9	-	
-	Reflective men (ss)	PLUS10	-	
-	Economic progressiveness (ss)	PLUS13	-	
-	Cultural progressiveness (ss)	PLUS14	-	
-	Technology orientation (ss)	PLUS15	-	
-	Intolerance and objective charac. (sl)	PLUS19	-	
-	Intolerance and behavioral charac. (sl)	PLUS20B	-	
	Intolerance extremists (ss)	PLUS21	-	
-	Materialism-postmaterialism A (ss)	PLUS22	-	
-	Materialism-postmaterialism B (ss)	PLUS23	-	
-	Political participation (ss)	PLUS24	-	
-	Protest behavior (ss)	PLUS25A	-	
-	Protestproneness (ss)	PLUS25B	-	
-	A more natural lifestyle (ss)	PLUS27	-	
-	Offering willingness (ss)	PLUS28	-	
-	Environmental awareness (ps)	PLUS29A	-	
-	Environmental awareness (in)	PLUS29B	-	
-	Positive affect (fa)	PLUS30	-	
-	Negative affect (fa)	PLUS31	-	
-	Cosmopolitanism (ss)	PLUS33	-	
-	Cultural equality (ps)	PLUS34A	-	

-	Cultural equality (in)	PLUS34B	-	
-	Material conditions (ps)	PLUS35A	-	
-	Material conditions (in)	PLUS35B	-	
-	Affection (ss)	PLUS36	-	
-	Immaterial conditions (ps)	PLUS37A	-	
-	Immaterial conditions (in)	PLUS37B	-	
-	Democratic parent child relations (ss)	PLUS38	-	
-	Traditional family pattern (ss)	PLUS39	-	
-	Approval of abortion (ss)	PLUS41	-	
-	Conformity qualities (ss)	PLUS42	-	
-	Achievement qualities (ss)	PLUS43	-	
-	Equal roles of men and women (ss)	PLUS47	-	
-	Personal development (dl)	PLUS49A	-	
-	Personal development (sl)	PLUS49B	-	
-	Comfort (dl)	PLUS50A	-	
-	Comfort (sl)	PLUS50B	-	
-	Material conditions (ss)	PLUS51	-	
-	Political resignation (ss)	PLUS53	-	
-	Religiosity (in)	-	C81_1	
-	Religious orthodoxy (dl)	-	C81_2A	
-	Religious orthodoxy (sl)	C90_2B	C81_2B	
-	Confidence in church (ps)	C90_3A	C81_3A	
-	Confidence in church (in)	C90_3B	C81_3B	
-	Church involvement (tp)	C90_4	C81_4	
-	Reflective men (ss)	C90_10	C81_10	
-	Economic progressiveness (ss)	C90_13	C81_13	
-	Cultural progressiveness (ss)	C90_14	C81_14	
-	Technology orientation (ss)	C90_15	C81_15	
-	Confidence in authoritative inst. (in)	-	C81_18	
-	Intolerance objective charac. (dl)	C90_19A	C81_19A	
-	Intolerance objective charac. (sl)	C90_19B	C81_19B	
-	Intolerance behavioral charac. (dl)	C90_20A	C81_20A	
-	Intolerance behavioral charac. (sl)	C90_20B	C81_20B	
-	Intolerance extremists (ss)	C90_21	C81_21	
-	Materialism-postmaterialism A (ss)	C90_22	C81_22	
-	Political participation (ss)	C90_24	C81_24	
-	Protest behavior (ss)	C90_25A	C81_25A	
-	Protestproneness (ss)	C90_25B	C81_25B	
-	A more natural lifestyle (ss)	C90_27	C81_27	
-	Positive affect (fa)	C90_30	C81_30	
-	Negative affect (fa)	C90_31	C81_31	
-	Affect balance scale (ss)	-	C81_32	
-	Cosmopolitanism	C90_33	C81_33	
-	Cultural equality (ps)	C90_34A	C81_34A	
-	Cultural equality (in)	C90_34B	C81_34B	

-	Material conditions (ps)	C90_35A	C81_35A	
-	Material conditions (in)	C90_35B	C81_35B	
-	Affection (ss)	C90_36	C81_36	
-	Immaterial conditions (ps)	C90_37A	C81_37A	
-	Immaterial conditions (in)	C90_37B	C81_37B	
-	Democratic parent-child relations (ss)	C90_38	C81_38	
-	Traditional family pattern (ss)	C90_39	C81_39	
-	Approval of abortion (ss)	C90_41	C81_41	
-	Conformity qualities (ss)	C90_42	C81_42	
-	Achievement qualities (ss)	C90_43	C81_43	
-	Personal development (dl)	C90_49A	C81_49A	
-	Personal development (sl)	C90_49B	C81_49B	
-	Comfort (dl)	C90_50A	C81_50A	
-	Comfort (sl)	C90_50B	C81_50B	
-	Material conditions (ss)	C90_51	C81_51	

For more info on these constructs, see;

- Halman, L. and Vloet, A. 1994. *Measuring and comparing values in 16 countries of the Western world. Documentation of the European Values Study 1981-1990 in Europe and North America.* Tilburg: WORC.

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